SUNY New Paltz Honors Program



# "The Rent is Too Damn High":

Why Renters Deserve More Affordable Housing Policies in the United States, Such As Good Cause Eviction

Sarah Bale-Crowder, English major, Political Science minor Dr. Daniel Lipson, Department of Political Science Dr. Annee Roschelle, Department of Sociology

# **Overview** Increasing the Rents and the Visibility of the **Existing Housing** Housing Crisis Policies Good Cause The History of Where to go from **Eviction Law** Here

# More than 1 in 5 Families

who rent in the United States spend half of their income on housing (Desmond 2016).

# Introduction: Increasing the Visibility of the Housing Crisis in the United States

- Eviction is estimated to impact millions of Americans each year (Broady 2021).
- Lack of reliable data on evictions (Hartman 2010).
- Policy change is needed from local, state, and federal government.



## **The History of Evictions**

#### **Evictions in the 1930s**

- Depression were rare (Desmond 2016).
- Communities banded together.
- Led to the "rent riots."

#### **Evictions Today**

AND

- Evictions are seen as an individual problem.
- There is less communal outrage than previously seen in the 30s.
- Evictions can be "forced" by the landlord or go through the court system.

66

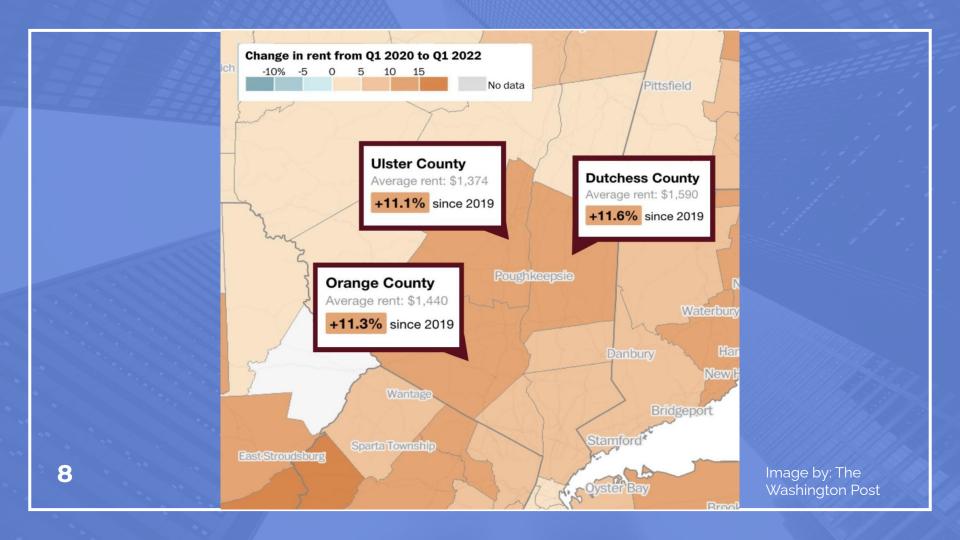
Eviction is not merely a condition of poverty; it is a cause of it too (Desmond 2016).

## **Skyrocketing Rents Result From**

Supply-Demand Mismatch

Migration from cities to suburbs

Historic events; Covid, Hurricane
 Sandy, and 9/11



# The Impact of Evictions

- The poor, women, and people of color are the most likely demographics to be evicted.
- The housing crisis in the United States is also fueled by racism.
- "Eviction fallout is severe" (Desmond 2016).



Image by: For the Many

Forgive Our Rent

### **Good Cause Eviction**

- Requires landlords to obtain an order by a judge in order to evict.
- Gives tenants who follow their leases a right to renew.
- Allows renters to advocate for themselves.
- Requires a judge to approve rent increases greater than 5%.



Image by: Through the Roof

## **Policy Rebuttals**

The debate transcends party lines.

Landlords are fearful that they would have to cover unpaid rents.

 Landlords want less government control and personal choice regarding their private properties.



Image by: For the Many

## Passage of the Law

Victory:

Albany

Poughkeepsie

Kingston

Newburgh

Beacon

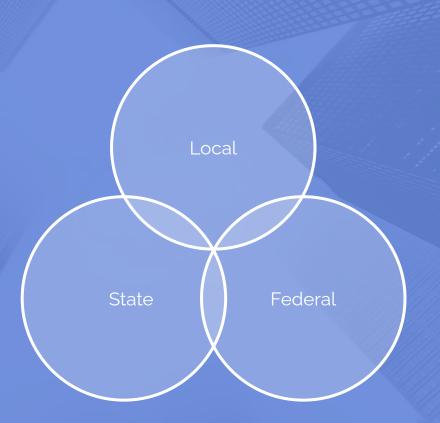
**Defeat:** 

New Paltz

13

#### Where to Go from Here

In order to protect the rights of both tenants and landlords, local, state, and the federal governments must work together.



#### **Potential Solutions**

#### Federal Emergency Rental Assistance

A one-time safety net for renters if unexpected situations arise, such as medical bills.

# Housing Choice Voucher Program

- Helps families secure housing in the private renting market.
- Reduces
  likelihood of
  homelessness.

# Legal Services in Housing Courts

 Legal representation in housing courts for renters.

# Conclusion: A Deep-Rooted Problem Calls for Numerous Solutions

- ☐ Housing is a human right!
- Evictions are not an isolated problem, but a nation-wide governmental failure.
- There is action we can take at an individual level to put pressure on our elected officials to support progressive housing policies.
- We must work together to protect low-income community members of color.



Image by: Through the Roof

#### **CREDITS**

Special thanks to my advisors, family, and friends who have helped support me throughout this research for the past year!



# THANK YOU!! Any questions?